# Package: closesamples (via r-universe)

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Title Gets feasible taxon samples on a tree
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Description Often you want to pick species at random, but don't have access to all the possible species, and your group might be a nonrandom set. However, you might have a taxonomy, perhaps a bad one, for all the species. This will let you pick species at random on that full taxonomy and then pick a species out of the possible set closest to this. You could still have a biased sample, but way less biased.
License GPL 3.0
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GetClosest

Get the closest taxon to the focal taxon

## Description

Get the closest taxon to the focal taxon

## Usage

```
GetClosest(focal_taxon, similarity_matrix)
```

## Arguments

focal\_taxon String with taxon name to find closest match to similarity matrix Matrix from GetSimilarity function

## Value

The taxon closest to it

GetClosestSamples

Get n samples

## **Description**

Get n samples

## Usage

```
GetClosestSamples(
   n,
   phy_full,
   taxa_feasible,
   replace_full = TRUE,
   replace_feasible = FALSE,
   truncate_full_to_mrca = FALSE,
   less_memory = FALSE,
   descendant_labeled = FALSE,
   fast_ultrametric = FALSE,
   verbose = TRUE
)
```

#### **Arguments**

n How many taxa to sample

phy\_full A phylo object with all feasible taxa to sample from

taxa\_feasible A vector of taxon names that are feasible to study (often on another tree)

replace\_full If TRUE, will allow selecting the same taxon from the full tree more than once.

If FALSE, forbids this. Both cases return n taxa

replace\_feasible

If TRUE, will allow selecting the same taxon from the set of feasible taxa more than once (returning a smaller than desired tree). If FALSE, forbids this.

truncate\_full\_to\_mrca

If TRUE, prune the full tree to the node that is the MRCA of the

less\_memory If TRUE, uses a much slower approach that will not create giant matrices

descendant\_labeled

If TRUE, assumes the phy\_full has been labeled with LabelNodesWithFeasi-

bleDescendants

fast\_ultrametric

If TRUE, uses a fast algorithm for ultrametric trees

verbose If TRUE, all the output will print to the screen

#### Value

A data.frame of chosen taxa, closest feasible match, and distance between them

GetEnclosingTaxonomy Get enclosing taxonomy for a feasible tree

## Description

If you don't have a taxonomy tree for the feasible tree, this will find one

#### Usage

GetEnclosingTaxonomy(phy\_feasible)

## Arguments

tips A vetor of taxon names

## Value

A phylogeny of the enclosing taxonomy

GetSimilarity Uses ape's cophenetic.phylo to get patristic distances between pairs of taxa, then makes the diagonals Inf. If the tree has no branch lengths, makes every edge length 1.

#### **Description**

Get similarity Uses ape's cophenetic.phylo to get patristic distances between pairs of taxa, then makes the diagonals Inf. If the tree has no branch lengths, makes every edge length 1.

## Usage

```
GetSimilarity(phy_full, taxa_feasible, truncate_full_to_mrca = FALSE)
```

## **Arguments**

phy\_full A phylo object with all feasible taxa to sammple from

taxa\_feasible A vector of taxon names that are feasible to study (often on another tree)

truncate\_full\_to\_mrca

If TRUE, prune the full tree to the node that is the MRCA of the

#### Value

A matrix with tips on the rows and columns and patristic distances in the cells. Rows are tips on the phy\_full tree, columns are taxa in the taxa\_feasible vector

LabelNodesWithChosenDescendants

Include descendant taxon ids in node labels

## **Description**

Include descendant taxon ids in node labels

## Usage

```
LabelNodesWithChosenDescendants(node, phy, clean = FALSE, sep = ", ")
```

## **Arguments**

node number, typically a tip

phy phylo object

clean wipe existing node labels

sep Separator

## Value

A phylogeny with terminal node numbers as node.labels. Unfortunately, each will start with NA.

LabelNodesWithFeasibleDescendants

Include descendant taxon ids in node labels

## Description

Include descendant taxon ids in node labels

## Usage

```
LabelNodesWithFeasibleDescendants(taxa_feasible, phy)
```

## Arguments

```
taxa_feasible vector of taxon names that are feasible for later suse phy phylo object
```

#### Value

A phylogeny with terminal node numbers as node.labels.

SubsampleTree

Return a sampled tree

## Description

Return a sampled tree

## Usage

```
SubsampleTree(
  phy_feasible,
  n,
  phy_full = NULL,
  replace_full = TRUE,
  replace_feasible = FALSE,
  truncate_full_to_mrca = FALSE,
  less_memory = FALSE,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

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## **Arguments**

phy\_feasible The tree to subsample

n The number of taxa to include

phy\_full The larger tree giving relationships

replace\_full If TRUE, will allow selecting the same taxon from the full tree more than once.

If FALSE, forbids this. Both cases return n taxa

replace\_feasible

If TRUE, will allow selecting the same taxon from the set of feasible taxa more

than once (returning a smaller than desired tree). If FALSE, forbids this.

truncate\_full\_to\_mrca

If TRUE, prune the full tree to the node that is the MRCA of the feasible tree

less\_memory If TRUE, uses a much slower approach that will not create giant matrices

verbose If TRUE, all the output will print to the screen

#### Value

A phylo object where taxa are sampled based on representing flat sampling from taxonomy

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